

# Open Budget Survey 2023 *Data Tables*



International  
Budget  
Partnership

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## Open Budget Survey 2023: Transparency, Public Participation, and Oversight Scores

Country	Transparency (Open Budget Index)	Public Participation	Oversight			Independent Fiscal Institution
			by Legislature and Supreme Audit Institution	by Legislature	by Supreme Audit Institution	
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	✗
Albania	57	9	67	64	72	✗
Algeria	15	0	28	28	28	✗
Angola	26	7	20	22	17	✗
Argentina	51	17	59	44	89	✓
Armenia	60	11	59	53	72	✗
Australia	78	37	67	58	83	✓
Azerbaijan	67	11	65	47	100	✗
Bangladesh	37	11	37	33	45	✗
Benin	79	31	61	67	50	✗
Bolivia	11	15	41	36	50	✗
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	7	52	31	95	✗
Botswana	39	13	57	53	67	✗
Brazil	80	17	83	81	89	✓
Bulgaria	79	26	54	42	78	✓
Burkina Faso	30	11	39	39	39	✗
Burundi	14	0	26	25	28	✗
Cambodia	43	2	41	25	72	✗
Cameroon	50	20	33	33	33	✗
Canada	74	26	54	36	89	✓
Central African Republic	6	0	20	19	22	✗
Chad	6	0	32	22	50	✗
Chile	60	11	56	50	67	✓
China	20	0	30	17	56	✗
Colombia	50	20	70	61	89	✓
Comoros	4	2	39	28	61	✗
Costa Rica	61	9	78	72	89	✗
Côte d'Ivoire	54	4	43	39	50	✗
Croatia	67	17	63	50	89	✓
Czech Republic	62	24	85	83	89	✓
Dem. Rep. of Congo	41	33	54	50	61	✗
Dominican Republic	77	48	54	53	56	✗
Ecuador	48	20	41	31	61	✗
Egypt	49	35	54	53	56	✗
El Salvador	24	13	61	56	72	✗
Equatorial Guinea	4	0	24	36	0	✗
Eswatini	30	2	44	47	39	✗

Country	Transparency (Open Budget Index)	Public Participation	Oversight			Independent Fiscal Institution
			by Legislature and Supreme Audit Institution	by Legislature	by Supreme Audit Institution	
Ethiopia	10	6	61	47	89	✗
Fiji	34	20	24	17	39	✗
France	74	37	82	83	78	✓
Gambia	36	26	57	50	72	✓
Georgia	87	44	83	78	95	✓
Germany	76	17	81	78	89	✓
Ghana	46	17	28	19	44	✗
Guatemala	64	19	56	50	67	✗
Guinea	10	6	37	44	22	✗
Guinea-Bissau	5	4	11	6	22	✗
Honduras	65	13	50	39	72	✗
Hungary	22	6	33	11	78	✓
India	51	6	61	58	67	✗
Indonesia	70	26	59	50	78	✗
Iraq	8	0	46	28	83	✗
Italy	76	15	77	81	67	✓
Jamaica	50	18	54	53	56	✗
Japan	63	26	59	50	78	✗
Jordan	60	4	39	42	33	✗
Kazakhstan	63	11	61	72	39	✗
Kenya	55	31	57	47	78	✓
Kyrgyz Republic	61	35	74	72	78	✗
Lebanon	17	0	26	25	28	✗
Lesotho	35	9	22	17	33	✗
Liberia	52	15	35	22	61	✓
Madagascar	39	9	31	36	22	✗
Malawi	6	11	46	47	44	✓
Malaysia	48	28	43	33	61	✗
Mali	10	9	43	30	67	✗
Mexico	80	30	65	56	83	✓
Moldova	81	18	61	53	78	✗
Mongolia	62	19	80	75	89	✓
Montenegro	48	13	74	67	89	✗
Morocco	47	15	43	42	44	✗
Mozambique	47	15	41	36	50	✗
Myanmar	3	0	17	14	22	✗
Namibia	54	20	46	36	67	✗
Nepal	50	31	46	36	67	✗
New Zealand	87	55	78	72	89	✗
Nicaragua	44	7	54	64	33	✗
Niger	33	0	48	50	45	✗
Nigeria	31	19	61	56	72	✓
North Macedonia	35	7	54	47	67	✗
Norway	80	24	87	86	89	✗

Country	Transparency (Open Budget Index)	Public Participation	Oversight			Independent Fiscal Institution
			by Legislature and Supreme Audit Institution	by Legislature	by Supreme Audit Institution	
Pakistan	30	15	39	28	61	✗
Palestine	8	0	17	0	50	✗
Papua New Guinea	52	0	30	28	33	✗
Paraguay	48	9	44	36	61	✗
Peru	71	35	76	72	83	✓
Philippines	75	33	83	81	89	✓
Poland	59	20	82	81	83	✗
Portugal	62	28	74	69	83	✓
Qatar	2	0	6	6	6	✗
Romania	62	7	48	39	67	✓
Russia	66	33	81	78	89	✗
Rwanda	50	16	56	44	78	✗
São Tomé and Príncipe	32	2	46	42	56	✗
Saudi Arabia	26	0	11	0	33	✗
Senegal	42	0	33	33	33	✗
Serbia	51	2	56	42	83	✓
Sierra Leone	55	20	46	30	78	✓
Slovakia	69	24	56	42	83	✓
Slovenia	64	9	78	75	83	✓
Somalia	37	0	30	31	28	✗
South Africa	83	35	76	64	100	✓
South Korea	71	65	85	83	89	✓
South Sudan	13	9	39	28	61	✗
Spain	54	2	65	56	83	✓
Sri Lanka	37	7	63	56	78	✗
Sudan	2	0	4	3	6	✗
Sweden	85	18	82	75	95	✓
Tajikistan	33	7	43	36	56	✗
Tanzania	41	13	43	44	39	✗
Thailand	60	28	63	72	44	✓
Timor-Leste	37	11	68	67	72	✗
Togo	17	6	37	36	39	✗
Trinidad and Tobago	38	9	37	28	56	✗
Tunisia	16	4	12	0	40	✗
Turkey	64	0	61	50	83	✗
Uganda	59	15	67	61	78	✓
Ukraine	38	24	76	72	83	✗
United Kingdom	62	54	56	33	100	✓
United States	69	22	83	78	95	✓
Venezuela	0	0	28	28	28	✗
Vietnam	51	19	82	78	89	✗
Yemen	0	0	6	6	6	✗
Zambia	34	26	50	33	83	✓
Zimbabwe	63	22	56	53	61	✓

## Budget Transparency Scores (Open Budget Index) Over Time, 2006 to 2023

Country	OBI 2006	OBI 2008	OBI 2010	OBI 2012	OBI 2015	OBI 2017	OBI 2019	OBI 2021	OBI 2023
	40 comparable countries 2006-2023	77 comparable countries 2008-2023	93 comparable countries 2010-2023	100 comparable countries 2012-2023	102 comparable countries 2015-2023	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Afghanistan		8	21	59	42	49	50	43	0
Albania	25	37	33	47	38	50	55	52	57
Algeria		2	1	13	19	3	2	3	15
Angola	5	4	26	28	26	25	36	30	26
Argentina	40	56	56	50	59	50	58	50	51
Armenia								61	60
Australia						74	79	79	78
Azerbaijan	30	37	43	42	51	34	35	57	67
Bangladesh	39	42	48	58	56	41	36	30	37
Benin				1	45	39	49	65	79
Bolivia		7	13	12	17	10	12	20	11
Bosnia and Herzegovina		44	44	50	43	35	33	32	27
Botswana			51	50	47	8	38	34	39
Brazil	74	74	71	73	77	77	81	80	80
Bulgaria	47	57	56	65	65	66	71	71	79
Burkina Faso			5	23	43	24	31	31	30
Burundi						7	6	9	14
Cambodia		11	15	15	8	20	32	33	43
Cameroon		5	2	10	44	7	28	34	50
Canada						71	71	31	74
Central African Republic									6
Chad			0	3	4	2	14	6	6
Chile			72	66	58	57	55	60	60
China		14	13	11	14	13	19	20	20
Colombia	57	61	61	58	57	50	47	50	50
Comoros						8	0	0	4
Costa Rica	45	45	47	50	54	56	57	63	61
Côte d'Ivoire						24	34	47	54
Croatia	42	59	57	61	53	57	68	64	67
Czech Republic	61	62	62	75	69	61	59	60	62
Dem. Rep. of Congo		1	6	18	39	29	33	42	41
Dominican Republic		12	14	29	51	66	75	77	77
Ecuador			31	31	50	49	38	46	48
Egypt	19	43	49	13	16	41	43	43	49
El Salvador	28	37	37	43	53	45	46	41	24
Equatorial Guinea		0	0	0	4	0	5	0	4

Country	OBI 2006	OBI 2008	OBI 2010	OBI 2012	OBI 2015	OBI 2017	OBI 2019	OBI 2021	OBI 2023
	40 comparable countries 2006-2023	77 comparable countries 2008-2023	93 comparable countries 2010-2023	100 comparable countries 2012-2023	102 comparable countries 2015-2023	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Eswatini						3	31	31	30
Ethiopia								8	10
Fiji		13	0	6	15	41	39	37	34
France	89	87	87	83	76	74	74	72	74
Gambia							4	35	36
Georgia	34	53	55	55	66	82	81	87	87
Germany		64	68	71	71	69	69	73	76
Ghana	42	50	54	50	51	50	54	56	46
Guatemala	46	46	50	51	46	61	65	64	64
Guinea									10
Guinea-Bissau									5
Honduras		12	11	53	43	54	59	61	65
Hungary					49	46	45	44	22
India	53	60	67	68	46	48	49	37	51
Indonesia	42	54	51	62	59	64	70	70	70
Iraq			0	4	3	3	9	6	8
Italy			58	60	73	73	71	75	76
Jamaica							42	50	50
Japan						60	62	61	63
Jordan	50	53	50	57	55	63	61	61	60
Kazakhstan		35	38	48	51	53	58	63	63
Kenya			49	49	48	46	50	50	55
Kyrgyz Republic		8	15	20	54	55	63	62	61
Lebanon		32	32	33	2	3	6	9	17
Lesotho						0	31	26	35
Liberia		3	40	43	38	36	38	45	52
Madagascar						34	40	27	39
Malawi		28	47	52	65	26	27	20	6
Malaysia		35	39	39	46	46	47	47	48
Mali			35	43	46	39	38	8	10
Mexico	50	55	52	61	66	79	82	82	80
Moldova						58	57	65	81
Mongolia	18	36	60	51	51	46	56	60	62
Montenegro									48
Morocco	19	28	28	38	38	45	43	48	47
Mozambique			28	47	38	41	42	45	47
Myanmar				0	2	7	28	30	3
Namibia	50	46	53	55	46	50	51	42	54
Nepal	36	43	45	44	24	52	41	39	50
New Zealand	86	86	90	93	88	89	87	85	87
Nicaragua			37	42	46	43	41	42	44

Country	OBI 2006	OBI 2008	OBI 2010	OBI 2012	OBI 2015	OBI 2017	OBI 2019	OBI 2021	OBI 2023
	40 comparable countries 2006-2023	77 comparable countries 2008-2023	93 comparable countries 2010-2023	100 comparable countries 2012-2023	102 comparable countries 2015-2023	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Niger		26	3	4	17	0	17	27	33
Nigeria	20	19	18	16	24	17	21	45	31
North Macedonia		54	49	35	35	37	41	36	35
Norway	72	80	83	83	84	85	80	81	80
Pakistan		38	38	58	43	44	28	46	30
Palestine									8
Papua New Guinea	52	61	57	56	55	50	50	50	52
Paraguay						43	46	47	48
Peru		67	65	57	75	73	76	61	71
Philippines	51	48	55	48	64	67	76	68	75
Poland		67	64	59	64	59	60	60	59
Portugal			58	62	64	66	66	60	62
Qatar				0	0	0	1	2	2
Romania	66	62	59	47	75	75	64	63	62
Russia	47	58	60	74	74	72	74	73	66
Rwanda		1	11	8	36	22	39	45	50
São Tomé and Príncipe		1	0	29	29	31	24	31	32
Saudi Arabia		1	1	1	0	1	18	23	26
Senegal		3	3	10	43	51	46	40	42
Serbia		46	54	39	47	43	40	46	51
Sierra Leone				39	52	38	39	45	55
Slovakia			57	67	57	59	60	65	69
Slovenia		74	70	74	68	69	68	66	64
Somalia						8	3	20	37
South Africa	86	87	92	90	86	89	87	86	83
South Korea		66	71	75	65	60	62	74	71
South Sudan						5	7	15	13
Spain			63	63	58	54	53	54	54
Sri Lanka	47	64	67	46	39	44	47	30	37
Sudan					10	2	2	1	2
Sweden	76	78	83	84	87	87	86	85	85
Tajikistan				17	25	30	17	16	33
Tanzania		36	45	47	46	10	17	21	41
Thailand		40	42	36	42	56	61	58	60
Timor-Leste			34	36	41	40	40	52	37
Togo								31	17
Trinidad and Tobago		33	33	38	34	33	30	34	38
Tunisia				11	42	39	35	42	16
Turkey	42	43	57	50	44	58	51	55	64
Uganda	32	51	55	65	62	60	58	58	59



Country	OBI 2006	OBI 2008	OBI 2010	OBI 2012	OBI 2015	OBI 2017	OBI 2019	OBI 2021	OBI 2023
	40 comparable countries 2006-2023	77 comparable countries 2008-2023	93 comparable countries 2010-2023	100 comparable countries 2012-2023	102 comparable countries 2015-2023	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Ukraine		55	62	54	46	54	63	65	38
United Kingdom	88	88	87	88	75	74	70	74	62
United States	81	82	82	79	81	77	76	68	69
Venezuela		35	34	37	8	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	3	10	14	19	18	15	38	44	51
Yemen		10	25	11	34	0	0	0	0
Zambia			36	4	39	8	30	19	34
Zimbabwe				20	35	23	49	59	63

## Public Participation Scores Over Time, 2017 to 2023

Country	Public Participation Score 2017	Public Participation Score 2019	Public Participation Score 2021	Public Participation Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Afghanistan	15	15	13	0
Albania	2	7	6	9
Algeria	0	0	0	0
Angola	7	9	7	7
Argentina	13	15	15	17
Armenia			6	11
Australia	41	41	37	37
Azerbaijan	11	9	9	11
Bangladesh	13	13	13	11
Benin	9	24	28	31
Bolivia	13	15	20	15
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	7	9	7
Botswana	15	9	6	13
Brazil	35	17	15	17
Bulgaria	22	26	26	26
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	11
Burundi	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	4	6	0	2
Cameroon	7	11	11	20
Canada	39	26	26	26
Central African Republic				0
Chad	0	0	4	0
Chile	11	9	24	11
China	6	0	0	0
Colombia	15	17	13	20
Comoros	0	0	0	2
Costa Rica	7	9	9	9
Côte d'Ivoire	0	7	4	4
Croatia	26	22	17	17
Czech Republic	9	11	15	24
Dem. Rep. of Congo	9	31	35	33
Dominican Republic	17	31	22	48
Ecuador	6	28	26	20
Egypt	11	15	19	35
El Salvador	6	13	20	13
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0

Country	Public Participation Score 2017	Public Participation Score 2019	Public Participation Score 2021	Public Participation Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Eswatini	0	0	2	2
Ethiopia			7	6
Fiji	15	22	17	20
France	17	18	18	37
Gambia		9	9	26
Georgia	22	28	44	44
Germany	17	15	15	17
Ghana	22	15	20	17
Guatemala	30	35	19	19
Guinea				6
Guinea-Bissau				4
Honduras	7	17	17	13
Hungary	11	4	0	6
India	15	11	9	6
Indonesia	22	20	24	26
Iraq	0	0	0	0
Italy	7	11	11	15
Jamaica		7	18	18
Japan	20	20	20	26
Jordan	11	7	4	4
Kazakhstan	13	17	9	11
Kenya	15	20	31	31
Kyrgyz Republic	31	33	26	35
Lebanon	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	2	9
Liberia	11	6	6	15
Madagascar	9	6	15	9
Malawi	15	15	13	11
Malaysia	22	17	26	28
Mali	6	4	7	9
Mexico	35	35	22	30
Moldova	7	4	11	18
Mongolia	7	15	13	19
Montenegro				13
Morocco	0	6	7	15
Mozambique	7	11	18	15
Myanmar	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	20
Nepal	24	22	24	31
New Zealand	59	54	48	55
Nicaragua	11	7	7	7

Country	Public Participation Score 2017	Public Participation Score 2019	Public Participation Score 2021	Public Participation Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017- 2023	117 comparable countries 2019- 2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Niger	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	13	22	26	19
North Macedonia	0	0	6	7
Norway	17	22	24	24
Pakistan	6	4	9	15
Palestine				0
Papua New Guinea	6	7	0	0
Paraguay	11	6	6	9
Peru	22	26	31	35
Philippines	41	31	35	33
Poland	24	24	22	20
Portugal	15	26	17	28
Qatar	2	0	0	0
Romania	6	2	7	7
Russia	13	22	28	33
Rwanda	13	15	15	16
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	0	2
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0
Senegal	2	0	4	0
Serbia	2	2	2	2
Sierra Leone	6	31	31	20
Slovakia	9	11	22	24
Slovenia	11	11	11	9
Somalia	2	2	0	0
South Africa	24	24	19	35
South Korea	39	61	59	65
South Sudan	2	11	11	9
Spain	2	2	2	2
Sri Lanka	11	17	19	7
Sudan	0	0	4	0
Sweden	17	19	15	18
Tajikistan	7	7	0	7
Tanzania	15	9	9	13
Thailand	7	13	11	28
Timor-Leste	9	6	7	11
Togo			0	6
Trinidad and Tobago	7	7	7	9
Tunisia	2	17	15	4
Turkey	0	0	0	0
Uganda	28	22	19	15

Country	Public Participation Score 2017	Public Participation Score 2019	Public Participation Score 2021	Public Participation Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Ukraine	30	33	39	24
United Kingdom	57	61	54	54
United States	22	22	22	22
Venezuela	7	0	0	0
Vietnam	7	11	17	19
Yemen	0	0	0	0
Zambia	15	20	24	26
Zimbabwe	9	33	19	22

## Legislative Oversight Scores Over Time, 2017 to 2023

Country	Legislative Oversight Score 2017	Legislative Oversight Score 2019	Legislative Oversight Score 2021	Legislative Oversight Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Afghanistan	30	22	22	0
Albania	67	61	64	64
Algeria	42	39	33	28
Angola	33	33	33	22
Argentina	44	42	42	44
Armenia			44	53
Australia	56	67	53	58
Azerbaijan	53	58	50	47
Bangladesh	42	36	36	33
Benin	61	58	56	67
Bolivia	42	33	39	36
Bosnia and Herzegovina	50	33	39	31
Botswana	50	44	47	53
Brazil	72	75	72	81
Bulgaria	53	53	53	42
Burkina Faso	47	42	47	39
Burundi	17	11	22	25
Cambodia	44	39	25	25
Cameroon	22	33	33	33
Canada	50	44	33	36
Central African Republic				19
Chad	31	22	25	22
Chile	42	50	53	50
China	14	19	14	17
Colombia	61	67	70	61
Comoros	25	28	25	28
Costa Rica	61	67	72	72
Côte d'Ivoire	31	31	36	39
Croatia	45	47	53	50
Czech Republic	81	81	81	83
Dem. Rep. of Congo	44	42	42	50
Dominican Republic	58	56	64	53
Ecuador	33	39	28	31
Egypt	39	53	47	53
El Salvador	61	56	56	56
Equatorial Guinea	33	33	28	36

Country	Legislative Oversight Score 2017	Legislative Oversight Score 2019	Legislative Oversight Score 2021	Legislative Oversight Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Eswatini	44	50	47	47
Ethiopia			45	47
Fiji	8	14	17	17
France	89	95	89	83
Gambia		42	44	50
Georgia	67	78	67	78
Germany	86	89	89	78
Ghana	39	44	36	19
Guatemala	50	50	36	50
Guinea				44
Guinea-Bissau				6
Honduras	39	39	39	39
Hungary	50	47	47	11
India	42	58	58	58
Indonesia	86	83	53	50
Iraq	58	58	44	28
Italy	78	83	81	81
Jamaica		50	50	53
Japan	50	50	50	50
Jordan	47	50	44	42
Kazakhstan	69	75	69	72
Kenya	42	39	45	47
Kyrgyz Republic	72	78	53	72
Lebanon	6	14	19	25
Lesotho	30	28	17	17
Liberia	47	42	31	22
Madagascar	36	44	36	36
Malawi	61	58	50	47
Malaysia	25	19	28	33
Mali	33	30	11	30
Mexico	56	50	56	56
Moldova	47	58	53	53
Mongolia	69	75	72	75
Montenegro				67
Morocco	36	44	44	42
Mozambique	36	58	42	36
Myanmar	56	70	53	14
Namibia	33	31	36	36
Nepal	28	33	33	36
New Zealand	72	72	72	72
Nicaragua	64	61	64	64

Country	Legislative Oversight Score 2017	Legislative Oversight Score 2019	Legislative Oversight Score 2021	Legislative Oversight Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017- 2023	117 comparable countries 2019- 2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Niger	36	42	42	50
Nigeria	53	47	56	56
North Macedonia	45	47	47	47
Norway	92	86	86	86
Pakistan	36	36	28	28
Palestine				0
Papua New Guinea	31	28	25	28
Paraguay	42	44	39	36
Peru	78	72	72	72
Philippines	56	67	67	81
Poland	75	78	75	81
Portugal	72	69	69	69
Qatar	0	6	6	6
Romania	58	42	31	39
Russia	75	83	72	78
Rwanda	64	61	61	44
São Tomé and Príncipe	36	33	39	42
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0
Senegal	42	28	28	33
Serbia	53	44	39	42
Sierra Leone	28	28	33	30
Slovakia	47	42	42	42
Slovenia	78	81	81	75
Somalia	8	33	36	31
South Africa	78	75	72	64
South Korea	86	83	86	83
South Sudan	44	39	36	28
Spain	47	42	53	56
Sri Lanka	42	36	56	56
Sudan	22	22	6	3
Sweden	81	86	81	75
Tajikistan	64	64	39	36
Tanzania	42	31	39	44
Thailand	44	69	69	72
Timor-Leste	50	39	47	67
Togo			39	36
Trinidad and Tobago	39	30	25	28
Tunisia	42	53	45	0
Turkey	50	44	50	50
Uganda	53	50	50	61



Country	Legislative Oversight Score 2017	Legislative Oversight Score 2019	Legislative Oversight Score 2021	Legislative Oversight Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017- 2023	117 comparable countries 2019- 2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Ukraine	86	89	81	72
United Kingdom	50	67	50	33
United States	81	78	78	78
Venezuela	11	11	11	28
Vietnam	72	72	75	78
Yemen	6	6	6	6
Zambia	36	36	42	33
Zimbabwe	42	36	42	53

## Audit Oversight Scores Over Time, 2017 to 2023

Country	Audit Oversight Score 2017	Audit Oversight Score 2019	Audit Oversight Score 2021	Audit Oversight Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Afghanistan	67	50	50	0
Albania	72	72	72	72
Algeria	11	28	28	28
Angola	33	33	33	17
Argentina	78	78	78	89
Armenia			61	72
Australia	100	95	83	83
Azerbaijan	83	89	89	100
Bangladesh	50	45	45	45
Benin	61	56	67	50
Bolivia	61	67	67	50
Bosnia and Herzegovina	95	89	95	95
Botswana	72	67	61	67
Brazil	83	83	89	89
Bulgaria	72	83	78	78
Burkina Faso	17	45	39	39
Burundi	33	33	28	28
Cambodia	78	72	72	72
Cameroon	22	33	33	33
Canada	72	89	89	89
Central African Republic				22
Chad	72	50	50	50
Chile	83	67	67	67
China	56	56	56	56
Colombia	83	83	89	89
Comoros	50	50	50	61
Costa Rica	89	89	89	89
Côte d'Ivoire	33	50	50	50
Croatia	89	89	89	89
Czech Republic	83	89	89	89
Dem. Rep. of Congo	50	50	50	61
Dominican Republic	56	61	61	56
Ecuador	80	67	67	61
Egypt	39	44	39	56
El Salvador	72	72	72	72
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	22	17	28	39

Country	Audit Oversight Score 2017	Audit Oversight Score 2019	Audit Oversight Score 2021	Audit Oversight Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Ethiopia			83	89
Fiji	28	34	50	39
France	78	78	78	78
Gambia		50	67	72
Georgia	89	89	89	95
Germany	95	95	95	89
Ghana	50	61	44	44
Guatemala	72	67	67	67
Guinea				22
Guinea-Bissau				22
Honduras	67	61	67	72
Hungary	95	78	78	78
India	61	61	67	67
Indonesia	84	78	78	78
Iraq	78	72	78	83
Italy	78	78	73	67
Jamaica		56	56	56
Japan	78	78	78	78
Jordan	28	28	28	33
Kazakhstan	50	50	44	39
Kenya	67	72	72	78
Kyrgyz Republic	78	78	78	78
Lebanon	22	28	28	28
Lesotho	33	39	28	33
Liberia	67	61	61	61
Madagascar	11	17	17	22
Malawi	44	44	44	44
Malaysia	56	56	61	61
Mali	50	67	67	67
Mexico	78	78	78	83
Moldova	83	83	83	78
Mongolia	89	89	83	89
Montenegro				89
Morocco	22	44	50	44
Mozambique	39	33	50	50
Myanmar	33	56	45	22
Namibia	78	78	72	67
Nepal	78	78	67	67
New Zealand	89	100	95	89
Nicaragua	61	56	50	33
Niger	45	45	45	45
Nigeria	61	72	72	72

Country	Audit Oversight Score 2017	Audit Oversight Score 2019	Audit Oversight Score 2021	Audit Oversight Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
North Macedonia	78	67	67	67
Norway	89	89	89	89
Pakistan	61	61	61	61
Palestine				50
Papua New Guinea	33	33	33	33
Paraguay	61	61	61	61
Peru	83	83	89	83
Philippines	83	89	89	89
Poland	95	95	95	83
Portugal	72	78	83	83
Qatar	6	6	6	6
Romania	72	67	67	67
Russia	83	89	89	89
Rwanda	50	72	72	78
São Tomé and Príncipe	67	56	56	56
Saudi Arabia	33	33	33	33
Senegal	33	33	33	33
Serbia	83	83	83	83
Sierra Leone	72	72	72	78
Slovakia	72	72	83	83
Slovenia	83	83	89	83
Somalia	50	17	17	28
South Africa	100	100	100	100
South Korea	83	89	89	89
South Sudan	72	50	50	61
Spain	72	95	78	83
Sri Lanka	67	78	61	78
Sudan	50	56	6	6
Sweden	95	95	95	95
Tajikistan	67	61	50	56
Tanzania	39	39	39	39
Thailand	67	50	39	44
Timor-Leste	67	67	72	72
Togo			39	39
Trinidad and Tobago	56	56	56	56
Tunisia	22	28	73	40
Turkey	78	78	83	83
Uganda	83	78	78	78
Ukraine	78	83	83	83
United Kingdom	89	89	100	100
United States	95	95	95	95

Country	Audit Oversight Score 2017	Audit Oversight Score 2019	Audit Oversight Score 2021	Audit Oversight Score 2023
	115 comparable countries 2017-2023	117 comparable countries 2019-2023	120 comparable countries 2021-2023	125 countries in OBS 2023
Venezuela	67	17	17	28
Vietnam	72	78	89	89
Yemen	17	11	6	6
Zambia	72	67	83	83
Zimbabwe	50	50	61	61











## Open Budget Survey 2023: Existence of Public Participation Mechanisms Across Institutions and the Budget Process

Country	Budget Formulation (executive)	Budget Approval (legislature)	Budget Implementation (executive)	Formulation or Implementation (line ministries)	Audit Report Review (legislature)	Audit Program (SAI)	Audit Investigation (SAI)
Afghanistan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Albania	✓	✓	×	✓	×	×	×
Algeria	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Angola	×	✓	×	×	×	×	×
Argentina	×	✓	×	×	×	✓	×
Armenia	✓	×	×	✓	×	×	×
Australia	✓	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓
Azerbaijan	×	×	×	✓	×	✓	×
Bangladesh	✓	✓	×	✓	×	×	×
Benin	✓	✓	×	✓	×	×	×
Bolivia	×	×	✓	×	×	✓	×
Bosnia and Herzegovina	×	✓	×	×	×	✓	×
Botswana	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×
Brazil	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓
Bulgaria	✓	✓	×	✓	×	×	×
Burkina Faso	✓	×	✓	×	×	×	×
Burundi	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Cambodia	×	✓	×	×	×	×	×
Cameroon	✓	×	✓	×	×	×	×
Canada	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	×	×
Central African Republic	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Chad	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Chile	×	✓	×	×	×	✓	×
China	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Colombia	✓	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓
Comoros	×	✓	×	×	×	×	×
Costa Rica	×	✓	×	×	×	✓	×
Cote d'Ivoire	×	×	✓	×	×	×	×
Croatia	×	✓	✓	×	✓	×	×
Czech Republic	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	×	✓
Dem. Rep. of Congo	✓	✓	×	✓	×	×	×
Dominican Republic	✓	×	✓	×	×	✓	✓
Ecuador	×	✓	×	×	×	✓	✓
Egypt	✓	×	✓	×	×	✓	×
El Salvador	×	✓	×	×	×	✓	✓
Equatorial Guinea	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Eswatini	×	×	×	×	✓	×	×
Ethiopia	×	✓	×	×	✓	×	×

Country	Budget Formulation (executive)	Budget Approval (legislature)	Budget Implementation (executive)	Formulation or Implementation (line ministries)	Audit Report Review (legislature)	Audit Program (SAI)	Audit Investigation (SAI)
Fiji	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗
France	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓
Gambia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗
Georgia	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Germany	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
Ghana	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗
Guatemala	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗
Guinea	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Guinea-Bissau	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
Honduras	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗
Hungary	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗
India	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Indonesia	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗
Iraq	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Italy	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Jamaica	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓
Japan	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Jordan	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Kazakhstan	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗
Kenya	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
Kyrgyz Republic	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
Lebanon	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Lesotho	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Liberia	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Madagascar	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Malawi	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
Malaysia	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗
Mali	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Mexico	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗
Moldova	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗
Mongolia	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗
Montenegro	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Morocco	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗
Mozambique	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗
Myanmar	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Namibia	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
Nepal	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓
New Zealand	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nicaragua	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗
Niger	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Nigeria	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
North Macedonia	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗
Norway	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗
Pakistan	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗

Country	Budget Formulation (executive)	Budget Approval (legislature)	Budget Implementation (executive)	Formulation or Implementation (line ministries)	Audit Report Review (legislature)	Audit Program (SAI)	Audit Investigation (SAI)
Palestine	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Papua New Guinea	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Paraguay	×	×	✓	×	×	✓	×
Peru	✓	✓	×	×	✓	✓	✓
Philippines	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓
Poland	✓	×	×	×	✓	✓	×
Portugal	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓
Qatar	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Romania	×	×	×	✓	×	✓	×
Russia	✓	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓
Rwanda	✓	×	✓	×	×	×	×
São Tomé and Príncipe	×	✓	×	×	×	×	×
Saudi Arabia	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Senegal	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Serbia	×	✓	×	×	×	×	×
Sierra Leone	✓	×	✓	×	×	×	✓
Slovakia	✓	✓	×	×	×	✓	✓
Slovenia	×	✓	×	×	×	✓	×
Somalia	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
South Africa	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	✓
South Korea	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓
South Sudan	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×
Spain	×	✓	×	×	×	×	×
Sri Lanka	×	×	×	✓	×	✓	×
Sudan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Sweden	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	✓
Tajikistan	×	×	✓	✓	×	×	×
Tanzania	✓	✓	×	×	×	✓	×
Thailand	✓	✓	✓	×	×	✓	×
Timor-Leste	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×
Togo	×	✓	✓	×	×	×	×
Trinidad and Tobago	✓	✓	×	×	✓	×	×
Tunisia	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×
Turkey	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Uganda	✓	×	✓	✓	×	✓	×
Ukraine	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	×
United Kingdom	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
United States	×	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	×
Venezuela	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Vietnam	✓	✓	×	✓	×	×	×
Yemen	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Zambia	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×
Zimbabwe	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×