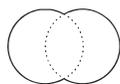
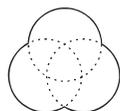
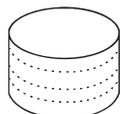


## Overview

**Transparency:****0** /100

(Open Budget Index score)

**Public Participation:****0** /100**Budget Oversight:****13** /100

## About the survey

Government budget decisions – what taxes to levy, what services to provide, and how much debt to take on – have important consequences for all people in society. When governments provide information and meaningful channels for the public to engage in these decisions, we can better ensure public money is spent on public interests.

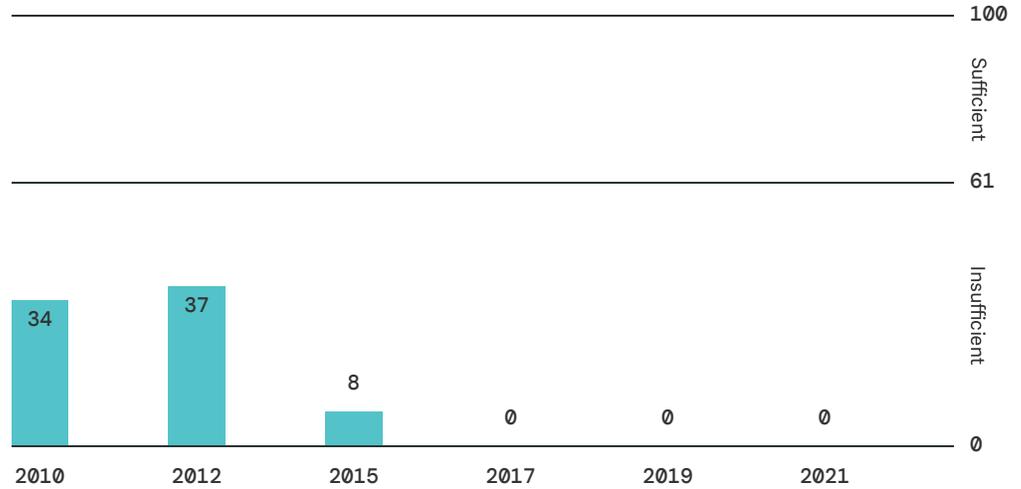
**The Open Budget Survey (OBS)** is the world's only independent, comparative and fact-based research instrument that uses internationally accepted criteria to assess public access to central government budget information; formal opportunities for the public to participate in the national budget process; and the role of budget oversight institutions, such as legislatures and national audit offices, in the budget process.

The survey helps local civil society assess and confer with their government on the reporting and use of public funds. This 8th edition of the OBS covers 120 countries.

Visit [www.internationalbudget.org/open-budget-survey](http://www.internationalbudget.org/open-budget-survey) for more information, including the full OBS methodology, the 2021 Global and Regional Reports, findings for all surveyed countries, and the Data Explorer.



# How has the transparency score for Venezuela changed over time?



## Public availability of budget documents in Venezuela

**KEY**

- Available to the Public
- Published Late, or Not Published Online, or Produced for Internal Use Only
- ⊘ Not Produced

Document	2010	2012	2015	2017	2019	2021
Pre-Budget Statement	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>					
Executive's Budget Proposal	<span style="color: green;">●</span>	<span style="color: green;">●</span>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>
Enacted Budget	<span style="color: green;">●</span>	<span style="color: green;">●</span>	<span style="color: green;">●</span>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>
Citizens Budget	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>					
In-Year Reports	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>	<span style="color: green;">●</span>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>
Mid-Year Review	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>					
Year-End Report	<span style="color: green;">●</span>	<span style="color: green;">●</span>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span>
Audit Report	<span style="color: green;">●</span>	<span style="color: green;">●</span>	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>	<span style="color: red;">⊘</span>

# How comprehensive is the content of the key budget documents that Venezuela makes available to the public?

KEY	
<span style="color: #0070C0;">●</span>	61-100 / 100
<span style="color: #4472C4;">●</span>	41-60 / 100
<span style="color: #70AD47;">●</span>	1-40 / 100

Key budget document	Document purpose and contents	Fiscal year assessed	Document content score
Pre-Budget Statement	Discloses the broad parameters of fiscal policies in advance of the Executive's Budget Proposal; outlines the government's economic forecast, anticipated revenue, expenditures, and debt.	2021	Internal Use
Executive's Budget Proposal	Submitted by the executive to the legislature for approval; details the sources of revenue, the allocations to ministries, proposed policy changes, and other information important for understanding the country's fiscal situation.	2021	Not Produced
Enacted Budget	The budget that has been approved by the legislature.	2021	Internal Use
Citizens Budget	A simpler and less technical version of the government's Executive's Budget Proposal or the Enacted Budget, designed to convey key information to the public.	2021	Not Produced
In-Year Reports	Include information on actual revenues collected, actual expenditures made, and debt incurred at different intervals; issued quarterly or monthly.	2020	Not Produced
Mid-Year Review	A comprehensive update on the implementation of the budget as of the middle of the fiscal year; includes a review of economic assumptions and an updated forecast of budget outcomes.	2020	Not Produced
Year-End Report	Describes the situation of the government's accounts at the end of the fiscal year and, ideally, an evaluation of the progress made toward achieving the budget's policy goals.	2019	Internal Use
Audit Report	Issued by the supreme audit institution, this document examines the soundness and completeness of the government's year-end accounts.	2018	Not Produced

Venezuela's transparency score of **0** in the OBS 2021 is largely the same as its score in 2019.

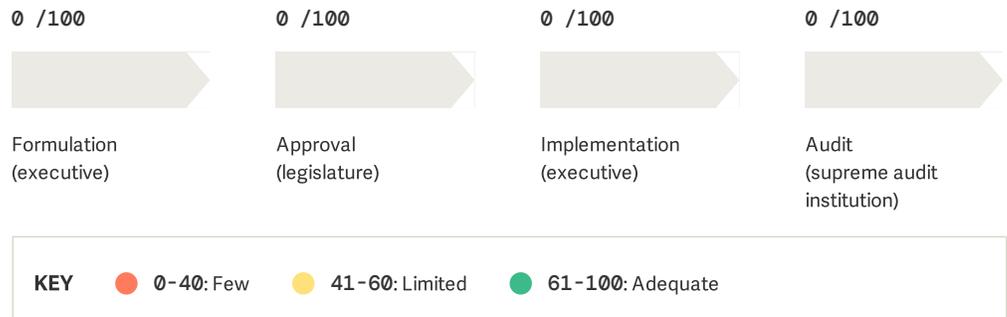
## Recommendations

Venezuela should prioritize the following actions to improve budget transparency:

- The Ministerio del Poder Popular de Economía, Finanzas y Comercio Exterior should publish the Pre-Budget Statement, Enacted Budget, and Year-End Report online in a timely manner.
- The Ministerio del Poder Popular de Economía, Finanzas y Comercio Exterior should produce and publish the Executive's Budget Proposal, Citizens Budget, In-Year Reports, and Mid-Year Review online in a timely manner.
- The Ministerio del Poder Popular de Economía, Finanzas y Comercio Exterior should publish information on existing extrabudgetary funds and essential information on government borrowing and debt.
- The Contraloría General de la República should produce and publish the Audit Report in a timely manner.



# Extent of opportunities for public participation in the budget process



## Recommendations

To further strengthen public participation in the budget process, Venezuela's Ministerio del Poder Popular de Economía, Finanzas y Comercio Exterior should prioritize the following actions:

- Pilot mechanisms to engage the public during budget formulation and to monitor budget implementation.
- Actively engage with vulnerable and underrepresented communities, directly or through civil society organizations representing them.

Venezuela's Asamblea Nacional should prioritize the following actions:

- Allow any member of the public or civil society organizations to testify during hearings on the budget proposal prior to the proposal's approval, with the added proviso that parliament receives the proposal in time to allow for adequate discussion.
- Once the Contraloría General de la República produces the Audit Report and submits it to parliament, parliament should ensure that members of the public or civil society organizations can testify during its hearings on the Audit Report.

Venezuela's Contraloría General de la República should prioritize the following actions to improve public participation in the budget process:

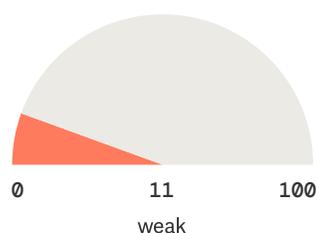
- Following on the recommendation to produce and publish the Audit Report, the Contraloría General de la República should also establish formal mechanisms allowing the public to assist in developing its audit program and to contribute to relevant audit investigations.

# Budget Oversight

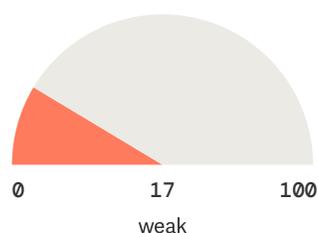
The OBS examines the role that legislatures and supreme audit institutions (SAIs) play in the budget process and the extent to which they provide oversight; each country is scored on a scale from 0 to 100 based on 18 equally weighted indicators. In addition, the survey collects supplementary information on independent fiscal institutions (see Box).

The legislature and supreme audit institution in Venezuela, together, provide weak oversight during the budget process, with a composite oversight score of **13** (out of 100). Taken individually, the extent of each institution's oversight is shown below:

## Legislative oversight



## Audit oversight



**KEY** ● 0-40: Few ● 41-60: Limited ● 61-100: Adequate

## Recommendations

Venezuela's Asamblea Nacional provides weak oversight during the planning stage of the budget cycle and weak oversight during the implementation stage. To improve oversight, the following actions should be prioritized:

- The legislature should debate budget policy before the Executive's Budget Proposal is tabled and approve recommendations for the upcoming budget.
- The Executive's Budget Proposal should be submitted to the Asamblea Nacional at least two months before the start of the budget year to allow for a debate, per the country's constitution.

- The legislature should approve the Executive's Budget Proposal prior to the start of the budget year.
- The Asamblea Nacional should follow up on the execution of the budget, provided that the executive produces and publishes the In-Year Reports and the Year-End Report on time, and the Contraloría General de la República delivers the Audit Report.

To strengthen independence and improve audit oversight by the Venezuela Contraloría General de la República, the following actions are recommended:

- Require legislative or judicial approval to appoint and remove the head of the supreme audit institution.
- Ensure the supreme audit institution has adequate funding to perform its duties, as determined by an independent body (e.g., the legislature or judiciary).
- Ensure audit processes are reviewed by an independent agency.

### **The emerging practice of establishing independent fiscal institutions**

Venezuela does not have an independent fiscal institution (IFI). IFIs are increasingly recognized as valuable independent and nonpartisan information providers to the Executive and/or Parliament during the budget process.

*\*These indicators are \*not\* scored in the Open Budget Survey.*

# Methodology

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- Only documents published and events, activities, or developments that took place through 31 December 2020 were assessed in the OBS 2021.
- The survey is based on a questionnaire completed in each country by an independent budget expert:  
Christi Rangel  
Transparencia Venezuela  
Av. Andrés Bello, entre Francisco de Miranda y 1ra transversal, Multicentro Empresarial Los Palos Grandes, Piso 6. Los Palos Grandes, Caracas 1060, Venezuela  
[christilibertaria@gmail.com](mailto:christilibertaria@gmail.com); [merida@transparencia.org.ve](mailto:merida@transparencia.org.ve)
- To further strengthen the research, each country's draft questionnaire is also reviewed by an anonymous independent expert.