

Egypt

Open Budget Index 2006



Open Budget Index Highlights

Egypt scores 18 percent out of a possible 100 percent on the *Open Budget Index 2006*. The *Index* evaluates the quantity of information provided to citizens in the seven key budget documents that all governments should make public during the course of the budget year. Egypt's performance indicates that the government provides citizens with **scant or no information** on the central government's budget and financial activities and that there is much room for improvement.

Public Availability of Key Budget Documents		
Budget Document	Availability	
Pre-Budget Statement		
Executive's Budget Proposal		
Citizens' Budget		
In-Year Reports		
Mid-Year Review		
Year-End Report		
Auditor's Report		
Available to the Public	Produced but for internal Use Only	Not Produced
		

The **executive's budget proposal** is one of the most important documents released during the budget year. Egypt does not make available to the public its executive's budget proposal prior to its adoption by legislature, and, as such, it provides no information to the public, scoring 0 percent out of a possible 100 percent of the information needed to present the public with a comprehensive picture of the government's financial activity.

Governments should report to citizens regularly during the budget year on their spending, revenue collection and borrowing with **in-year reports**. Egypt provides some information in its in-year reports, but it would greatly strengthen public accountability by publishing a more comprehensive **mid-year review**. This document provides the public with updates on what can be expected for the second half of the budget year. **Year-end reports** by the executive are not released in a timely manner, and lack the details needed to facilitate comparisons between enacted levels and actual outcomes. Egypt does not make its **audit report** public, and it does not provide any information on whether the audit report's recommendations are successfully implemented.

Citizens require both access to information, and opportunities during the budget's consideration to use that information, to ensure their informed participation in budget debates. Egypt's score on the *Open Budget Index* suggests that the public's access to information could be improved. The researcher also found that

opportunities for citizen participation could be increased. For example, the legislature does not hold public hearings on the budget in which the public can participate.

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The International Budget Project was established as part of the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, a Washington, DC-based non-partisan non-profit research organization, in 1997 to support civil society organizations around the world interested in strengthening public budget processes, institutions and outcomes. For more information on the IBP and the Open Budget Initiative 2006, please visit www.openbudgetindex.org