

Kazakhstan

Open Budget Index 2006



Open Budget Index Highlights

Kazakhstan scores 43 percent out of a possible 100 percent on the *Open Budget Index 2006*. The *Index* evaluates the quantity of information provided to citizens in the seven key budget documents that all governments should make public during the course of the budget year. Kazakhstan's performance indicates that the government provides citizens with **some information** on the central government's budget and financial activities, but that there is much room for improvement.

Public Availability of Key Budget Documents		
Budget Document	Availability	
Pre-Budget Statement		
Executive's Budget Proposal		
Citizens' Budget		
In-Year Reports		
Mid-Year Review		
Year-End Report		
Auditor's Report		
Available to the Public	Produced but for internal Use Only	Not Produced
		

The **executive's budget proposal** is one of the most important documents released during the budget year. Kazakhstan's proposal provides some information to the public, scoring 43 percent out of a possible 100 percent of the information needed to present the public with a comprehensive picture of the government's financial activity. This suggests that there is substantial room for improvement.

Governments should report to citizens regularly during the budget year on their spending, revenue collection and borrowing with **in-year reports**. Kazakhstan provides extensive information in its in-year reports, but it would greatly strengthen public accountability by publishing a comprehensive **mid-year review**. This document should provide the public with updates on what can be expected for the second half of the budget year. A **year-end report** by the executive is released in a timely manner, but lacks the details needed to facilitate comparisons between enacted levels and actual outcomes. Kazakhstan makes its **audit report** public. It provides some information on whether the audit report's recommendations are successfully implemented, though some information is excluded.

Citizens require both access to information, and opportunities during the consideration of the budget to use that information, to ensure their informed participation in budget debates. Kazakhstan's score on the *Open Budget Index* suggests that the public's access to information could be improved. The

researcher also found that opportunities for citizen participation are fair. For example, the legislature holds some public hearings on the budget in which the public can participate.

Research to complete the Open Budget Questionnaire was undertaken by:
Meruert Makhmutova, PhD.
Public Policy Research Center

65, Kazybek bi street
Office 421, Almaty, Kazakhstan
Tel: (+73272) 670340
E-mail: sipa@nursat.kz, info@pprc.kz | Website: www.pprc.kz

The International Budget Project was established as part of the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, a Washington, DC-based non-partisan non-profit research organization, in 1997 to support civil society organizations around the world interested in strengthening public budget processes, institutions and outcomes. For more information on the IBP and the Open Budget Initiative 2006, please visit www.openbudgetindex.org