









# Pakistan

## Open Budget Index 2006



## Open Budget Index Highlights

Pakistan scores 51 percent out of a possible 100 percent on the *Open Budget Index 2006*. The *Index* evaluates the quantity of information provided to citizens in the seven key budget documents that all governments should make public during the course of the budget year. Pakistan's performance indicates that the government provides citizens with **some information** on the central government's budget and financial activities, but that there is much room for improvement.

Public Availability of Key Budget Documents	
Budget Document	Availability
Pre-Budget Statement	
Executive's Budget Proposal	
Citizens' Budget	
In-Year Reports	
Mid-Year Review	
Year-End Report	
Auditor's Report	
Available to the Public	Produced but for internal Use Only
	
Not Produced	
	

The **executive's budget proposal** is one of the most important documents released during the budget year. Pakistan's proposal provides some information to the public, scoring 59 percent out of a possible 100 percent of the information needed to present the public with a comprehensive picture of the government's financial activity. This suggests that there is substantial room for improvement.

Governments should report to citizens regularly during the budget year on their spending, revenue collection and borrowing with **in-year reports**. Pakistan provides some information in its in-year reports, but it would greatly strengthen public accountability by publishing more comprehensive in-year reports as well as a more comprehensive **mid-year review**. This document provides the public with updates on what can be expected for the second half of the budget year. A **year-end report** by the executive is released in a timely manner, but lacks some details needed to facilitate comparisons between enacted levels and actual outcomes. While Pakistan does make its **audit report** public, it does not provide any information on whether the audit report's recommendations are successfully implemented.

Citizens require both access to information, and opportunities during the consideration of the budget to use that information, to ensure their informed participation in budget debates. Pakistan's score on the *Open Budget Index* suggests that the public's access

to information could be improved. The researcher also found that opportunities for citizen participation could be increased. For example, the legislature does hold public hearings on the budget – but there no hearings in which the public can participate.

Research to complete the Open Budget Questionnaire was undertaken by:  
**Dr. Qazi Masood Ahmed, Associate Professor**  
**Institute of Business Administration; and**  
**Technical Advisor, Social Policy and Development**  
**Centre**

**7&8 Maqbool Housing Society**  
**P.O. Box 13037**  
**Karachi 75350, Pakistan**  
**Tel: (+0092 21) 111677677**  
**E-mail: [gmasood@iba.edu.pk](mailto:gmasood@iba.edu.pk); [masood@spdc-pak.org](mailto:masood@spdc-pak.org)**  
**Website: [www.iba.edu.pk](http://www.iba.edu.pk), [www.spdc-pak.org](http://www.spdc-pak.org)**